

The case for making South Africa a technology ingrained society







When you think of the future what do you imagine?



What do you think they imagine?















Timeline of industrial revolutions

Today



Ubiquitous connectivity of people, machines, and real-time data

Fourth **Industrial** Revolution

Cyber-physical systems

Beginning of 20th century



First production line, slaughterhouses in Cincinnati: 1870

Third Industrial Revolution

Beginning

of the

1970s

First

programmable

logic controller, the Modicon 084:

1969

Use of electronics and IT to further automate the production process

End of 18th century



First mechanical loom: 1784

Second Industrial Revolution

Introduction of mass production based on the division of labor

First Industrial Revolution

Introduction of mechanical production facilities using water and steam power

Core technologies of the Fourth Industrial Revolution

Internet of Things

Interconnected computing devices embedded in everyday objects to gather information (passive) or translate commands into actions (active)

Artificial intelligence

Technology to process information, think, and make automated decisions based on current conditions and previous experiences (series of decisions plus consequences)

3D printing

The use of technology to make physical objects and parts from a digital model, reducing spare-part requirements and decreasing downtime and supply costs

Advanced robotics

Robotics technology supplemented by artificial intelligence or the Internet of Things to go beyond a set of pre-programmed actions and adapt to immediate and future operating conditions

Wearables, augmented reality, and virtual reality

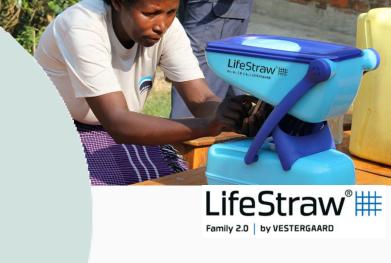
The use of technology to enhance the functionality of everyday worn items, enhancing training experiences and enabling integration between man and machine processes







PRIVATE SECTOR



Public Sector Nonprofits

Social Economy Businessnes



CIVIL SOCIETY ORGANIZATIONS





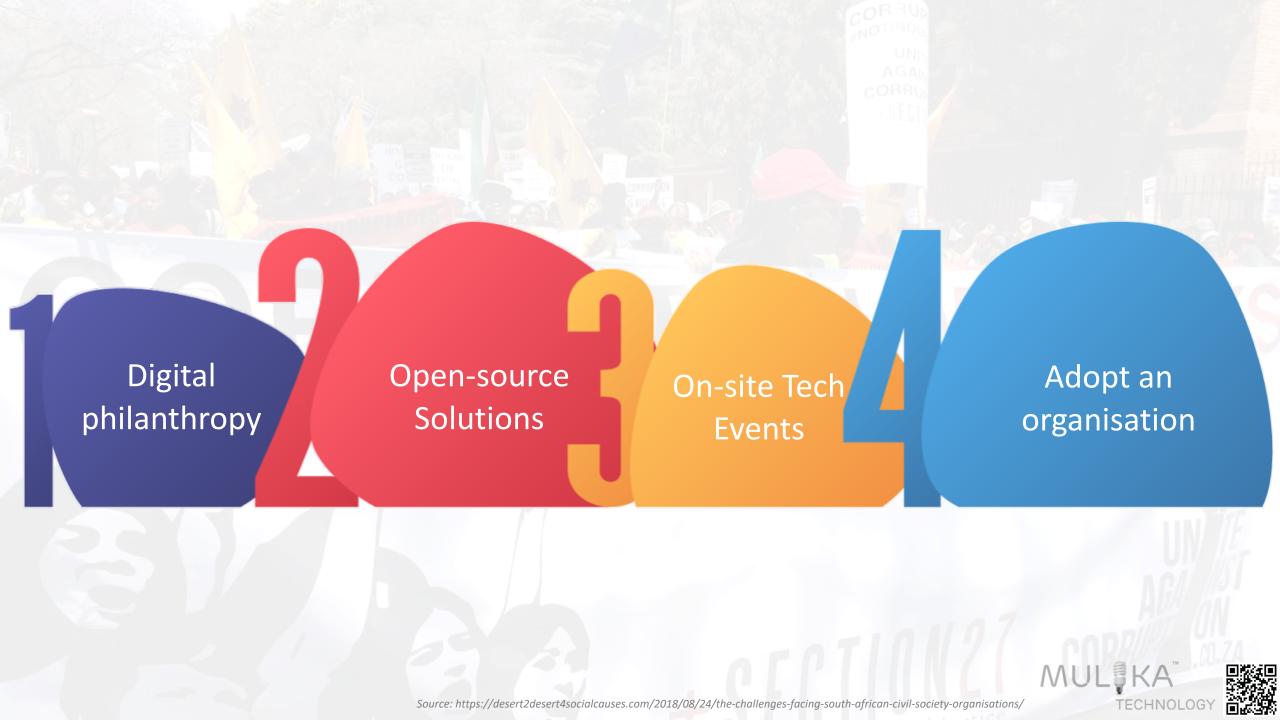


Wireless medical sensor--Courtesy of GE











Technology Innovation begins with human beings

